

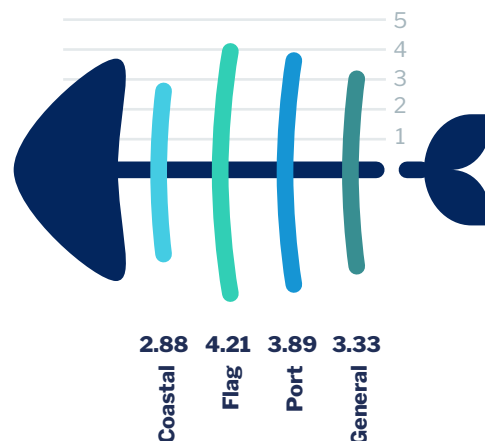


2025 Country profile

China

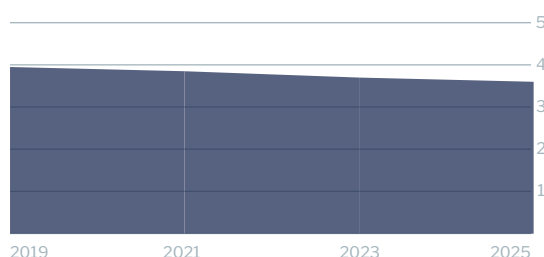
World ranking
1 of 152 countries**Asia ranking**
1 of 20 countries**Western Pacific ranking**
1 of 29 countries2025
IUU
Score

3.60

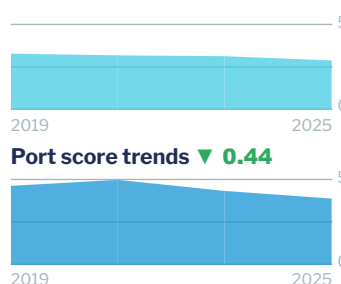


IUU score trends

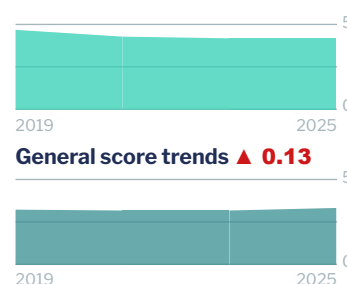
2023 - 2025 change ▼ 0.09



Coastal score trends ▼ 0.25



Flag score trends — 0



Port score trends ▼ 0.44



General score trends ▲ 0.13

**Note:** Higher scores closer to 5, and ranks closer to 1, indicate worse/poor performance. Green or red arrows show change in 2025 compared to 2023

Coastal score

2.88

▼ 0.25

Coastal score by vulnerability

5.00

▲ 0.17

Related Indicators

	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Size of EEZ	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Agreement over all maritime boundaries	5.0*	5.0	— 0	5.0
Dependency on fish for protein	5.0	4.0	▲ 1.0	4.0
Authorise foreign vessels to operate in EEZ	5.0*	5.0	— 0	5.0

* indicates that scores from an older version of the Index have been used due to 2025 data not being available.

Coastal score by prevalence

2.20

▼ 1.00

Has MSC-certified fisheries	1.0	2.0	▼ 1.0	4.0
Views of MCS practitioners on coastal compliance incidents	3.0	4.0	▼ 1.0	3.0

Coastal score by response

1.00

— 0

Coastal State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Operate a national VMS/FMC centre	1.0*	1.0	— 0	1.0

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Flag score **4.21** — 0

Flag score by vulnerability **5.00** — 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Distant water vessels on RFMO RAVs	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Distant water vessels under several RFMOs	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0

Flag score by prevalence **5.00** — 0

Vessels on IUU lists	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
View of fisheries observers on flag state compliance incidents	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Views of MCS practitioners on flag state compliance incidents	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0

Flag score by response **2.89** — 0

Accepted FAO Compliance Agreement	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership 	2.0	2.0	— 0	2.0
Provision of vessel data for inclusion in Global Record	1.0	1.0	— 0	1.0
Compliance with RFMO flag state obligations	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
Flag State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to all relevant RFMOs	1.0	1.0	— 0	2.0

 Indicator “Authorised vessel data provided to FAO HSVAR” used in 2019 was changed to “Registered vessels with foreign or unknown ownership” from 2021.

Port score **3.89** ▼ 0.44

Port score by vulnerability **5.00** — 0

Related Indicators	2025	2023	2023-2025 change	2021
Number of fishing ports	5.0*	5.0	— 0	5.0
Port visits by foreign fishing or carrier vessels	5.0*	5.0	— 0	5.0

Port score by prevalence **5.00** — 0

Views of MCS practitioners on port compliance incidents	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0
View of fisheries observers on port compliance incidents	5.0	5.0	— 0	5.0

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**Port score by response** **2.50** ▼ **1.00**

Related Indicators

Party to the PSMA

2025

1.0

2023

5.0

2023-2025
change

▼ 4.0

2021

5.0

Designated ports specified for entry by foreign vessels

1.0*

5.0

▼ 4.0

5.0

Compliance with RFMO port state obligations

5.0

1.0

▲ 4.0

5.0

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General score **3.33** ▲ **0.13****General score by vulnerability** **3.22** — **0**

Related Indicators

Trade balance for fisheries products

2025

1.0

2023

1.0

2019-2021
change

— 0

2021

1.0

Share of global imports

5.0

5.0

— 0

5.0

Perception of levels of corruption

3.0

3.0

— 0

3.0

Gross national income per capita

2.0

2.0

— 0

2.0

Volume of catches

5.0

5.0

— 0

5.0

General score by prevalence **3.86** ▲ **0.29**

Carded' under the EU IUU Regulation

1.0

1.0

— 0

1.0

Identified' by NOAA for IUU fishing

5.0

4.0

▲ 1.0

2.0

Mentions of IUU fishing in media reports

5.0

5.0

— 0

5.0

General score by response **3.14** ▲ **0.14**

Mandatory vessel tracking for commercial seagoing fleet

1.0*

1.0

— 0

1.0

Demand for MSC products

4.0

4.0

— 0

4.0

Ratification/accession of UNCLOS Convention

1.0

1.0

— 0

1.0

Ratification/accession of UNFSA

5.0

5.0

— 0

5.0

Mentions in media reports to combatting IUU fishing

3.0

2.0

▲ 1.0

2.0

Have a NPOA-IUU

5.0*

5.0

— 0

5.0

Market State is contracting party or cooperating non-contracting party to relevant RFMOs

3.0

3.0

— 0

5.0

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